

2428/203
ADVOCACY, LOBBYING
AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN
SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
June/July 2011
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*You should have the following for this examination:
Answer booklet*

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections, A and B.
Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below:
Any TWO questions from section A;
Any TWO questions from section B;
Any other ONE question from either section A or B;
All questions carry equal marks.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

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Turn over

SECTION A - ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) Discuss **six** forms of advocacy. (12 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** methods of achieving women's representation in the political scenario. (8 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** methods for monitoring and evaluating advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** stages of innovation. (10 marks)
3. (a) Outline **four** contributions of policy research on advocacy. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** stages in consensus building in lobbying. (12 marks)
4. (a) (i) Define "Gender-based violence". (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **eight** recommendations to challenge gender-based violence. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** achievements of human rights activists. (10 marks)

SECTION B - LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT WORK

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Outline **three** branches of government which are created by the constitution and give **one** function of each branch. (12 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** forms of delegated legislation. (8 marks)
6. (a) Explain **five** ways in which the tort of conversion may be committed. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the doctrine "part performance". (2 marks)
- (ii) Discuss **four** conditions that must be fulfilled before the doctrine of part performance can be applied. (8 marks)
7. (a) Rhoda, Eric and Gordon wish to set up a business, but they are unsure about whether to set up a private limited company or a partnership. Advise the parties and give **five** reasons for the private limited company. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** cases in which specific performance will not be decreed at the discretion of the court. (10 marks)
8. (a) Outline five requirements stipulated in the Employment Act 2007 as regards discrimination in employment. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** guidelines of enhancing safety in workplace (OSH Act 2007). (10 marks)

SECTION A - ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

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- (b) Outline **four** methods of achieving women's representation in the political scenario. (8 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** methods for monitoring and evaluating advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** stages of innovation. (10 marks)
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