

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No. \_\_\_\_\_

2912/106

2918/106

**TOURISTIC HISTORY**

**November 2013**

**Time: 3 hours**

Candidate's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT  
DIPLOMA IN TOUR GUIDING MANAGEMENT**

**MODULE I**

**TOURISTIC HISTORY**

**3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.*

*Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.*

*This paper consists of **SEVEN** questions.*

*Answer any **FIVE** questions in the spaces provided in this question paper.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Do **NOT** remove any pages from this booklet.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**For Examiner's Use Only**

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	TOTAL SCORE
Candidate's Score								

**This paper consists of 20 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

1. (a) Social anthropologists are usually faced with a number of problems in their effort to compile cultural data for touristic use. Explain **four** such problems. (8 marks)
- (b) In traditional African society education was passed on from grandparents to children in a rigorous systematic manner. Outline **six** characteristics of this indigenous African education. (12 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **five** factors that contributed to the decline of the coastal city states by the 19<sup>th</sup> Century A.D. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** major traditions and customs tourists may observe in Kenya's Western touristic circuit. (10 marks)
3. (a) Discuss **five** negative consequences of urbanization on Africans during the colonial period. (10 marks)
- (b) Female genital mutilation is still practised in some communities in Kenya. Explain the significance of this practice to these communities. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **five** reasons why historical sites are preserved in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Death in traditional African Society was a feared phenomena. Explain **five** rituals performed for the dead. (10 marks)
5. (a) Highlight the role played by the Oloibonship in the social life of the maasai people in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (10 marks)
- (b) Fort Jesus was declared a world heritage site in 2011 by UNESCO. Explain **five** benefits to the region as a result of this declaration. (10 marks)
6. (a) Describe the contribution made by Joseph Thompson (1883 - 1884) towards the later development of tourism in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) The new stone age period is associated with emergence of religion. Highlight **five** roles played by religion in this period. (10 marks)
7. (a) Explain **five** methods scientists use to date fossil remains for archeological use. (10 marks)
- (b) Paleontologists usually use different methods to discover a historical site. Describe the ways in which the prehistoric sites of East Africa were discovered. (10 marks)