

1. (a) European explorers were among the early tourists in East Africa in the 19th century. Explain **six** factors that accounted for their exploration in this region. (12 marks)
- (b) Potassium argon has been used over the years in dating fossils in historical sites. Highlight **four** limitations of this method. (8 marks)
2. (a) Slave trade undermined domestic tourism development in East Africa. Highlight the steps taken by the British Government to abolish this trade. (10 marks)
- (b) A team of tourists would like to know reasons for using curses in African traditional society as a way of discipline. Explain **five** points you may include in your presentation. (10 marks)
3. (a) Many pre-historic sites in East Africa have been fully developed for tourism. Explain **five** factors that accounts for this. (10 marks)
- (b) You are discussing with a group of tourism professionals attending a workshop on African traditional education. Highlight **five** features of indigenous education that you may include in the discussion. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** purposes of microlith tools that you may mention to tourists visiting prehistoric sites in East Africa. (8 marks)
- (b) You are leading a group of tourists to Rift Valley tourism circuit interested in traditional marriage among the African communities. Highlight to them **six** reasons why marriage was a defining moment in the traditional African society. (12 marks)
5. (a) In the traditional African society, different communities valued communal sharing. Explain to a team of tourists **five** factors that may have reversed this trend. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight the stages archeologists undertake in the identification of prehistoric sites. (10 marks)
6. (a) Many tourists visit East Africa because the region is known as the "Cradle of mankind." Highlight **four** physical characteristics of the Australopithecus man. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways in which the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway stimulated tourism in the region. (12 marks)
7. (a) A company has invited you to talk about archeology as a source of historical information. Highlight **five** shortcomings of using this method that you may mention in your presentation. (10 marks)
- (b) The Indian Ocean trade adversely affected tourism development in the East African societies. Explain **five** demerits of this 18th century trade. (10 marks)

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