

SECTION A: SOCIAL POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section

1. (a) (i) Explain **two** approaches to decision making. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** decision making strategies. (8 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** main components of policy formulation. (8 marks)
2. (a) One of the key areas considered in social policy evaluation is succession plan in organizations. Explain **five** components of succession plan policy. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** major duties and responsibilities of social welfare officer. (10 marks)
3. (a) Most governments are increasing adapting the policy of suspension or Termination of assistance for project development and implementation due to ethical reasons, Discuss **five** policy issues that may lead to Termination of assistance. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** factors hindering policy implementation. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **six** areas addressed by Kenya's social policy. (12 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the term "Welfare". (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **three** types of social welfare. (6 marks)

SECTION B: DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. EAST AFRICA RAILWAY ACCIDENT

At 6.00pm, Tuesday January 5, 2008, a 5-car subway train on the Kikuyu line in Nairobi jumped the track and crashed. Damage was massive, two cars were derailed, one cut in half, possibly 150 persons injured, 10 dead. The train ripped out steel-girder, support columns, the line sunk a half inch and two nearby houses were destroyed.

When such an emergency occurs, the East African Railway (EAR) immediately appoints a disaster project manager, to oversee the handling of the disaster rescue and repair activities, and make sure that operations are returned to a safe condition as soon as possible. The goal was set to return the operations and such disasters were to be handled in eight phases.

- (a) Highlight in steps **six** phases the disaster project manager should undertake. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** consequences of fire on the institutions's buildings. (8 marks)

