

2428/303  
SOCIAL POLICY, ADMINISTRATION  
AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT  
June/July 2020  
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
(SOCIAL WORK OPTION)

MODULE III

SOCIAL POLICY, ADMINISTRATION AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:*

*any TWO questions from section A;*

*any TWO questions from section B;*

*any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

## SECTION A : SOCIAL POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

- ✓ (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'social administration'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** factors that influence social policies in Kenya. <sup>gender</sup> (8 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** major steps in an ideal decision-making process in the society. (10 marks)
- ✓ (a) Analyze **five** roles of stakeholders in policy formulation process. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** roles of government in policy development. (10 marks)
- ✓ (a) Outline **five** factors to consider in policy implementation. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** significance of policy evaluation process. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** functions of policy monitoring. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'policy'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **five** steps in policy development process. (10 marks)

## SECTION B: DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) It is virtually impossible to prevent occurrence of most natural disasters, but it is possible to mitigate their damage effect. Analyze **five** activities that may be undertaken in mitigating disasters. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** stages of assessing post disaster development. (10 marks)
6. (a) Describe **five** major environmental disasters. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** activities the Government of Kenya should undertake in disaster preparedness. (10 marks)

- insect manifestation
- 6 of. Tectonic movement - earth quake
- Soil erosion
- Air pressure - humidity
- seismic activities

7. (a) Analyze **six** roles of the community in disaster response. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms as used in disaster management:
- (i) disaster; (2 marks)
  - (ii) disaster preparedness; (2 marks)
  - (iii) disaster response; (2 marks)
  - (iv) disaster management. (2 marks)
8. (a) Explain **five** national policies on disaster management in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** players involved in disaster operations. (10 marks)

**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE.**

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