

2428/301
SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT
June/July 2020
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(SOCIAL WORK OPTION)

MODULE III

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of **EIGHT** questions.*

*Answer **FIVE** questions in the answer booklet provided.*

All questions carry equal marks.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

1. (a) Analyze **five** factors that influence human growth and development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain each of the following branches of psychology:
- (i) counselling;
 - (ii) forensic;
 - (iii) education;
 - (iv) health;
 - (v) clinical.
- (10 marks)
2. (a) Analyse **five** characteristics of a society. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'environment'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline **four** environmental factors that affect human development. (8 marks)
3. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'acculturation'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** components of culture. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe the role played by each of the following cultural factors on social change:
- (i) attitude;
 - (ii) values;
 - (iii) ideology;
 - (iv) great men influence;
 - (v) cultural lag.
- (10 marks)
4. (a) Highlight **five** benefits of socialization on human development. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline the **five** stages of group formation. (10 marks)
5. (a) Analyze **five** benefits of social interactions on human development. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** benefits of norms to the society. (10 marks)
6. (a) Describe **five** functions of peer group as an agent of socialization. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors that influence group behaviour. (10 marks)

7. (a) Highlight **five** factors that influence social interaction. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** basic assumptions of behavioural theories of human development. (10 marks)
8. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms in social psychology:
- (i) social influence;
 - (ii) conformity;
 - (iii) pro-social behaviour;
 - (iv) group dynamics;
 - (v) discrimination.
- (10 marks)
- (b) Explain each of the following forms of socialization:
- (i) primary;
 - (ii) secondary;
 - (iii) development;
 - (iv) anticipatory;
 - (v) re-socialization.
- (10 marks)

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